

## ♥托福综合写作模板总结♥

### 【陈述的词】

**state/claim/argue/discuss/mention/talk/indicate/contend( 主张 )/raise the issue/demonstrate( 证明 )/assert( 断言)/present/illustrate(举例, 阐明)**

### 【支持的词】

**In favor of/speak highly of/praise/glorify/hold a positive attitude towards/compliment(恭维)**

### 【反对的词】

**Contradict( 反驳 )/refute( 反驳 )/oppose to the writer's expectation/cast doubt on( 引起对 ... 的怀疑 )/dispute( 反驳)/contrary to**

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The reading passage **explores** the **issue** of... The **professor's** lecture **deals with** the same issue. **However**, he/she thinks that..., which **contradicts** what the reading states. And in the lecture, he/she **uses three specific points** to **support** his/her idea.

**First, even though** the reading passage suggests that..., the professor argues in the lecture that ... This is **because**..., which means... **Obviously**, the professor's argument disproves its counterpart in the reading.

**Moreover**, despite the statement in the reading that..., the professor **contends** that... Then he/she supports this point with the fact that... In other words,...

**Finally**, the professor **asserts** that... **whereas** the author of the reading claims that... The professor **proves** that this claim is **indefensible** by pointing out that...

**In conclusion**, the professor **clearly identifies** the weaknesses in the reading passage and **convincingly** shows that the **central argument** in the reading,... is **incorrect**. (In a summary, all the above-mentioned reasons of the lecture illustrate that the professor disagree with the points mentioned in the reading materials.)



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注：粉色为可替换词



替换词:

Explores: analyzes, examines, deals with, is concerned with, is about, focuses on, concentrates on, investigates

Issue: subject, topic

Professor: lecture, speaker, instructor, the presenter Lecture: speech, talk, the listening passage, the presentation

Deals with: analyzes, examines, explores, is concerned with, is about, focuses on, concentrates on, investigates

However: But/Yet/Even so,/Despite that,

Contradicts: challenges, directly contradicts, clashes with, conflicts with, denies, opposes, is opposed to, runs counter to, is exactly the opposite of, is precisely the opposite of, make... seem weak, makes...seem incorrect, makes...seem dubious, makes...seem doubtful, raises doubts about, puts...in doubt, throws...into doubt

Use three specific points: makes three specific points, uses ample evidence, offers plenty of evidence, presents sufficient evidence, provides some compelling arguments, shows enough evidence/reveals three pieces of evidence

Support:confirm/back/back up/ buttress/ strengthen/ bolster/ advocate

Idea: view, opinion, viewpoint, point of view, understanding, perspective, conception, notion, belief, position

First: first of all, to begin with, to start with, to start off with, in the first place

Even though: although, while, whereas

Because: due to(注意这个后面要跟名词而不是从句)

...which means...: ...which suggests that.../and this means that.../-that is to say,.../in other words,/specifically. (用后面两个的话要注意断句, 前面的一句应该改成句号)



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Obviously: apparently, evidently, clearly



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Moreover: second,.../also,.../in the second place,.../...as well./..., too./further,.../furthermore,.../aside from.../apart from.../in addition to.../besides...

Contrary to: in opposition to, in sharp contrast to, in stark contrast to, in marked contrast to, in noticeable contrast to, despite, in spite of

Finally: third,..../lastly, .../ additionally, /in addition...

Whereas: while/in contrast/even though/although

Proves: shows, confirm, verifies

Indefensible: very weak, specious, spurious

In conclusion: in summary/to sum up/in the final analysis/based on the arguments offered above/hence/thus/therefore

Clearly: precisely, exactly, correctly (切记不要再用 obviously 了)

Identifies: finds, determines, pinpoints, ascertains, discovers, discerns Weaknesses: flaws, weak links

Convincingly: compellingly, forcefully, successfully, impressively Show: prove, reveal

Central argument: fundamental argument, main idea, main argument, main point

Incorrect: inaccurate, wrong, indefensible, inadequate specious at best, unconvincing

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